

HOPE CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.

**A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Orange County, Florida**

**Financial Statements
with Independent Auditor's Reports Thereon**

June 30, 2018



McCRADY & ASSOCIATES
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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HOPE CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Management of Hope Charter School, Inc. (the "School") offers the following narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the School for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. Readers are encouraged to use this information in conjunction with information furnished in the School's financial statements. This summary should not be taken as a replacement for the audit, which consists of the basic financial statements and other supplemental information.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- ❖ For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the School's expenses exceeded revenues by approximately \$250,000.
- ❖ The School has a strong net position at year end of \$1,134,750, which is indicative of administration's control over the fiscal management of the School.
- ❖ The School is a co-borrower on a bond payable signed with a related party in the amount of approximately \$5.5 million.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to School's basic financial statements. The School's basic financial statements consist of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. The basic financial statements present two different views of the School through the use of government-wide statements and fund financial statements. In addition to the basic financial statements, this report contains other supplemental information that will enhance the understanding of the financial condition of School. This document also includes the Report of Independent Auditors on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, as well as the management letter required by the Rules of the Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, *Audits of Charter Schools and Similar Entities*.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide a broad overview of the School's finances, similar in format to a financial statement of a private-sector business. The government-wide statements provide short and long-term information about the School's financial status as a whole.

The two government-wide statements report the School's net position and the current year changes. Net position is the difference between the School's total assets and total liabilities. Measuring net position is one way to evaluate the School's financial condition.

The government-wide statements are divided into three categories: 1) governmental activities, 2) business-type activities, and 3) component units. The governmental activities include the School's basic services. The business-type activities are those services that the School charges for that are not directly related to the School's mission. For the year ended June 30, 2018, the School had no business-type activities or component units.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide a more detailed look at the School's most significant activities. A fund is a grouping of related accounts used to maintain control over resources segregated for specific activities or objectives. All of the operations of the School are presented in governmental funds only.

Governmental funds are used to account for those functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. The School's basic services are accounted for in governmental funds. These funds focus on how assets that can readily be converted into cash flow in and out, and what monies are left at year-end will be available for spending in the next year. Governmental funds are reported using an accounting method called *modified accrual accounting*. This method also has a current financial resources focus. As a result, the governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed short-term view of the financial resources available to finance the School's programs. The relationship between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is described in a reconciliation that is a part of the fund financial statements.

The School adopts an annual budget for its general fund, as required by the Florida Statutes. The budget is legally adopted by management of the School and its Board. A budgetary comparison schedule has been included as part of the required supplementary information. The budgetary comparison schedule shows four columns: 1) the original budget as adopted by the Board, 2) the final budget as amended by the Board, 3) the actual resources, charges and ending balances in the general fund, and 4) the variance between the final budget and the actual resources and charges.

Notes to Financial Statements

The notes to financial statements provide additional information essential to the full understanding of the information reported in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements start on page 15 of this report.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL

Net Position

The School's combined net position as of June 30, 2018 and 2017 is summarized as follows:

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>Change</u>
Assets:			
Current assets	\$ 518,136	\$ 1,141,405	\$ (623,269)
Capital assets, net	6,280,563	6,236,192	44,371
Non-current assets	16,160	16,160	-
Total assets	<u>6,814,859</u>	<u>7,393,757</u>	<u>(578,898)</u>
Liabilities:			
Current liabilities	180,533	309,418	(128,885)
Long-term liabilities	5,499,576	5,700,000	(200,424)
Total liabilities	<u>5,680,109</u>	<u>6,009,418</u>	<u>(329,309)</u>
Net Position:			
Investment in capital assets, net of related debt	780,987	536,192	244,795
Unrestricted	353,763	848,147	(494,384)
Total net position	<u>\$ 1,134,750</u>	<u>\$ 1,384,339</u>	<u>\$ (249,589)</u>

Current assets decreased due to the cash balance at year end. Fiscal year 2017 cash balance included approximately \$405,000 in loan proceeds which were used during the construction of the School's new building which was used and not included in 2018 cash balances. The net increase in capital assets is due to current year capital expenses exceeding depreciation expense. The change in current year liabilities is due to a decrease in local payables and accrued instructional salaries. Long-term liabilities decreased due to principal payments. The change in total net position is due to the current year operating results.

Change in Net Position

The School's total expenses exceeded total revenues by approximately \$250,000 in fiscal 2018—see table below.

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>Change</u>
Revenues:			
State and local sources	\$ 3,477,553	\$ 3,411,259	\$ 66,294
Contributions and other revenues	414,875	630,166	(215,291)
Total revenues	<u>3,892,428</u>	<u>4,041,425</u>	<u>(148,997)</u>
Expenses:			
Instruction	2,350,281	2,114,969	235,312
Pupil personnel services	33,854	36,283	(2,429)
Instructional staff training	9,825	9,781	44
Board	24,992	17,800	7,192
General administration	35,918	35,363	555
School administration	626,405	720,098	(93,693)
Facilities acquisition and construction	-	236,254	(236,254)
Fiscal services	34,570	33,492	1,078
Food services	113,948	87,489	26,459
Operation of plant	672,300	568,739	103,561
Community services	44,749	30,397	14,352
Interest	195,175	143,477	51,698
Total expenses	<u>4,142,017</u>	<u>4,034,142</u>	<u>107,875</u>
Change in net position	<u>\$ (249,589)</u>	<u>\$ 7,283</u>	<u>\$ (256,872)</u>

The change in revenues from state and local sources is due to an increase in capital outlay funding. During 2018, the School received approximately \$113,000 in local capital improvement revenues. The Schools student population remained consistent with prior year and ended with a total enrollment of 442 students. The change in contributions is due to the School receiving a donation of land during 2017 which was valued at \$300,000. The value of the donation is recognized as part of contributions and other revenues. No additional contributions occurred during the current year.

The School incurred additional instructional expense in 2018 for additional instruction personnel and related expenses. The amount reported in facilities acquisition and construction during fiscal 2017 relates to the cost associated with the acquisition of the current year long-term debt. Operation of plant increased to the cost associated with operations of the new building. All other operating expenditures remained relatively consistent with prior fiscal year.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL'S FUNDS

As the School completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$337,603.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

During the fiscal year, the School amended the general fund budget twice. Generally, budget amendments fall into one of the three categories: 1) amendments made to adjust the estimates used to prepare the original budget once exact information is available, 2) amendments made to recognize changes in funding amounts, and 3) changes in appropriations that become necessary to maintain services.

In the general fund, actual revenues were approximately \$8,500 less than budgeted amounts. Actual expenditures were approximately \$182,000 more than budgeted amounts, exclusive of other financing sources (uses).

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

At the end of fiscal 2018, the School invested approximately \$6.28 million in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation of \$1.64 million.

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>Change</u>
Capital assets			
Buildings and improvements	\$ 7,187,830	\$ 6,061,243	\$ 1,126,587
Land	456,954	456,954	-
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	229,505	229,505	-
Construction in progress	51,444	879,615	(828,171)
Total	7,925,733	7,627,317	298,416
Less – accumulated depreciation	<u>(1,645,170)</u>	<u>(1,391,125)</u>	<u>(254,045)</u>
Total capital assets	<u>\$ 6,280,563</u>	<u>\$ 6,236,192</u>	<u>\$ 44,371</u>

This year's major capital asset additions included the following:

- Construction cost on building - \$278,000
- Building improvements - \$20,000

More detailed information about the School's capital assets is presented in Note 4 to the financial statements.

Long-Term Liabilities

Long-term liabilities decreased by approximately \$200,000 due to principal payments made on long-term liabilities. Interest paid during fiscal year June 30, 2018 was approximately \$195,000. More detailed information about the School's long-term liabilities is presented in Note 5 to the financial statements.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET

Budget Highlights for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Amounts available for appropriation in the general fund are approximately \$3.8 million, an increase of approximately \$100,000 over the actual 2018 amount.

Budgeted expenditures, before other financing uses, are expected to be approximately \$3.8 million, an increase of \$100,000 from the fiscal 2018 actual amount, exclusive of other financing sources. The School added no new programs to the fiscal 2019 budget. If these estimates are realized, the School's general fund balance is expected to remain consistent in fiscal year 2019.

CONTACTING THE SCHOOL'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide interested parties with a general overview of the School's finances and to demonstrate the School's accountability for the money it receives. Should additional information be required, please contact the School's administrative offices at 1550 E. Crown Point Road, Ocoee, Florida 34761.



McCrary & Associates
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors of Hope Charter School, Inc.,
a Charter School and Component Unit of the District
School Board of Orange County, Florida

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Hope Charter School, Inc. (the "School"), a charter school and component unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, as of June 30, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position, for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages 1-6 and 27-28 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 26, 2018, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

McCrary & Associates, PLLC

Altamonte Springs, Florida
September 26, 2018

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HOPE CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.

**A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Orange County, Florida**

Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2018

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 497,511
Due from other agencies	9,031
Prepaid expenses	11,594
Capital assets:	
Construction in progress	51,444
Land	456,954
Buildings and improvements	7,187,830
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	229,505
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(1,645,170)</u>
Total capital assets, net	<u>6,280,563</u>
Long-term deposits	16,160
Total assets	<u><u>\$ 6,814,859</u></u>
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 150,132
Due to Legacy High School, Inc.	30,401
Long-term liabilities:	
Portion due or payable within one year:	
Notes payable	208,906
Portion due or payable after one year:	
Notes payable	<u>5,290,670</u>
Total liabilities	<u>5,680,109</u>
NET POSITION	
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	780,987
Unrestricted	<u>353,763</u>
Total net position	<u><u>\$ 1,134,750</u></u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

HOPE CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.

**A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Orange County, Florida**

Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Program Revenues			Net (Expenses) Revenues and Changes in Net Position		
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Total
Governmental Activities:						
Instruction	\$ 2,350,281	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (2,350,281)	\$ (2,350,281)
Pupil personnel services	33,854	-	-	-	(33,854)	(33,854)
Instructional staff training	9,825	-	-	-	(9,825)	(9,825)
Board	24,992	-	-	-	(24,992)	(24,992)
General administration	35,918	-	-	-	(35,918)	(35,918)
School administration	626,405	-	-	-	(626,405)	(626,405)
Fiscal services	34,570	-	-	-	(34,570)	(34,570)
Food services	113,948	-	-	-	(113,948)	(113,948)
Operation of plant	672,300	-	-	214,053	(458,247)	(458,247)
Community services	44,749	-	-	-	(44,749)	(44,749)
Interest	195,175	-	-	-	(195,175)	(195,175)
Total primary government	\$ 4,142,017	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 214,053	(3,927,964)	(3,927,964)
General revenues:						
State and local sources					3,263,500	3,263,500
Contributions and other revenues					414,875	414,875
Total general revenues					3,678,375	3,678,375
Changes in net position					(249,589)	(249,589)
Net position at beginning of year					1,384,339	1,384,339
Net position at end of year					\$ 1,134,750	\$ 1,134,750

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

HOPE CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Orange County, Florida

Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds

June 30, 2018

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Capital Projects Fund</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 497,511	\$ -	\$ 497,511
Due from other agencies	2,100	6,931	9,031
Prepaid expenses	11,594	-	11,594
Due from other governmental funds	6,931	-	6,931
Total assets	<u>\$ 518,136</u>	<u>\$ 6,931</u>	<u>\$ 525,067</u>
LIABILITIES			
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 150,132	\$ -	\$ 150,132
Due to Legacy High School, Inc.	30,401	-	30,401
Due to general fund	-	6,931	6,931
Total liabilities	<u>180,533</u>	<u>6,931</u>	<u>187,464</u>
FUND BALANCE			
Nonspendable:			
Prepaid expenses	11,594	-	11,594
Spendable:			
Unassigned	326,009	-	326,009
Total fund balances	<u>337,603</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>337,603</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 518,136</u>	<u>\$ 6,931</u>	<u>\$ 525,067</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

HOPE CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.

**A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Orange County, Florida**

**Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet
to the Statement of Net Position**

June 30, 2018

Total fund balances - governmental funds \$ 337,603

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in the governmental funds. The cost of the capital assets are \$7,941,158 and the accumulated depreciation is \$1,645,170.

6,280,563

Non-current assets are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in the governmental funds. Non-current assets at year-end consists of:

Deposits

16,160

Long-term liabilities, including notes payable, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds. Long-term liabilities at year end consist of:

Notes payable

(5,499,576)

Total net position - governmental activities

\$ 1,134,750

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

HOPE CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.

**A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Orange County, Florida**

**Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and
Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds**

For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues				
State and local sources	\$3,263,500	\$ 214,053	\$ -	\$ 3,477,553
Contributions and other revenues	414,875	-	-	414,875
Total revenues	<u>3,678,375</u>	<u>214,053</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,892,428</u>
Expenditures				
Current:				
Instruction	2,343,956	-	-	2,343,956
Pupil personnel services	33,854	-	-	33,854
Instructional staff training	9,825	-	-	9,825
Board	24,992	-	-	24,992
General administration	35,918	-	-	35,918
School administration	624,803	-	-	624,803
Fiscal services	34,570	-	-	34,570
Food service	113,579	-	-	113,579
Operation of plant	426,551	-	-	426,551
Community services	44,749	-	-	44,749
Debt service:				
Principal	-	-	200,424	200,424
Interest	-	-	195,175	195,175
Capital outlay	-	298,416	-	298,416
Total expenditures	<u>3,692,797</u>	<u>298,416</u>	<u>395,599</u>	<u>4,386,812</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures	<u>(14,422)</u>	<u>(84,363)</u>	<u>(395,599)</u>	<u>(494,384)</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Operating transfer in	-	84,363	380,174	464,537
Operating transfer out	(464,537)	-	-	(464,537)
Total other financing sources	<u>(464,537)</u>	<u>84,363</u>	<u>380,174</u>	<u>-</u>
Net changes in fund balance	(478,959)	-	(15,425)	(494,384)
Fund balances at beginning of year	831,987	-	-	831,987
Fund balances at end of year	<u>\$ 353,028</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (15,425)</u>	<u>\$ 337,603</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

HOPE CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.

**A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Orange County, Florida**

**Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and
Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds
to the Statement of Activities**

For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

Net changes in fund balances - total governmental funds \$ (494,384)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays (\$298,416) exceed depreciation expense (\$254,045) in the current period. 44,371

Principal payments on long-term debt are expenditures in the governmental funds, but the repayments reduce long-term liabilities in the statement of net position. 200,424

Change in net position of governmental activities \$ (249,589)

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

HOPE CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.

**A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Orange County, Florida**

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

1 ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Organization

Hope Charter School, Inc. (the "School") is a not-for-profit corporation organized pursuant to Chapter 617, Florida Statutes and the Florida Not-for-Profit Corporation Act. The governing body of the School is the not-for-profit corporation Board of Directors, which is composed of six members.

The general operating authority of the School is contained in Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes. The School operates under a charter of the sponsoring school district, the District School Board of Orange County Florida, (the "School Board"). The School is considered a component unit of the School Board and meets the definition of a governmental entity under the Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB").

Charter Contract

The current charter expires on June 30, 2031 and may be renewed for a maximum of an additional fifteen years by mutual written agreement between the School and the School Board. Upon the expiration of the charter, the School Board may elect not to renew the charter under grounds specified in the charter. However, the School Board may terminate the current charter at any time if good cause is shown. In the event of termination of the charter, any property purchased by the School with public funds and any unencumbered public funds revert back to the School Board.

Basis of Presentation

Based on the guidance provided in the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants Audit and Accounting Guide – *Audits for States and Local Governments* and provisions in the Florida Statutes, the School is considered as a governmental organization for financial statement reporting purposes. The School is required by its agreement with the School Board to use the governmental reporting model and follow the fund and accounting structure provided in the "Financial and Program Cost Accounting and Reporting for Florida Schools – The Red Book" issued by the FDOE.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements provide both short-term and long-term information about the School in a manner similar to a private-sector business. The statement of net position and statement of activities are designed to provide financial information about the School as a whole on an accrual basis of accounting. The statement of net position provides information about the School's financial position, its assets and its liabilities, using an economic resources measurement focus.

HOPE CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for each function or program of the School's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those specifically associated with a program or function, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function.

Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of goods and services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted for meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements

The governmental fund financial statements report detailed information about the School's most significant funds, not the School as a whole. A fund is a group of related accounts used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The School uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance related requirements. Certain funds are established by law while others are created by grant agreements. The following are individual governmental funds reported in the fund financial statements:

- General Fund – the School's primary operating fund that accounts for all financial resources of the school, except those that are required to be accounted for in another fund.
- Capital Projects Fund – to account for all resources for the acquisition of capital items by the School purchased with capital outlay funds.
- Debt Service Fund – to account for the accumulation of resources for, and payment of general long-term debt principal, interest, and related costs.

For the purpose of these statements, the general, capital projects fund and debt service fund are considered major funds.

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenses/expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses/expenditures are recognized when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing the related cash flows take place.

HOPE CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.

**A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Orange County, Florida**

**Notes to Financial Statements
(continued)**

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues, except for certain grant revenues, are recognized when they become measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectable within a current period. The School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days after the end of the current fiscal year. When grant terms provide that the expenditure of resources is the prime factor for determining eligibility for Federal, State, and other grant resources, revenues is recognized at the time the expenditure is made. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized when due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds from the acquisition of long-term debt are reported as other financing sources.

Budgetary Basis Accounting

Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting and the governing board must approve all budgets and amendments. During the fiscal year, expenditures were controlled at the object level. Budgets may be amended by resolution of the Board prior to the date of the annual report.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The School's cash and cash equivalents consist primarily of demand deposits with financial institutions.

As State of Florida Statutes and the School's policy require, all deposits be made into and held by financial institutions designated by the treasurer of the State of Florida as qualified public depositories as defined by Chapter 280 of the Florida Statutes. This statute requires that every qualified public depository institution maintain eligible collateral to secure the public entity's funds. The minimum collateral to be pledged by the institution, the collateral eligible for pledge, and reporting requirements of the qualified public depositor to the treasurer is defined by the ability to assess members of the pool should the need arise. The School's deposits are held in a qualified public depository. They are covered by the collateral pool as the School has identified itself as a public entity at June 30, 2018.

Interfund receivables and payables

Activities between the funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as due to/from other funds. The general fund has recorded total receivables of approximately \$7,000 which are amounts paid by the general funds on behalf of the capital projects fund.

HOPE CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.

**A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Orange County, Florida**

**Notes to Financial Statements
(continued)**

Interfund Transfers

The School reports its debt service fund proceeds from the issuance of debt and expenditures in the debt service fund. For the year ended June 30, 2018, the general fund transferred approximately \$464,000 to the capital project fund for current year capital outlay expenditures and debt service fund for debt service payments.

Capital Assets and Depreciation

The School's capital assets with useful lives of more than one year are stated at historical cost and are reported in the statement of net position in the government-wide financial statements. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated fair value on the date donated. The School capitalizes assets with a cost of \$750 or more. Expenditures of normal maintenance and repair that do not add to the asset value or extend the useful life are not capitalized. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method. Estimated useful lives of the assets are as follows:

	<u>Years</u>
Buildings and improvements	5 – 40
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	3 – 15

Information related to the change in capital assets is described in Note 4.

Long-Term Liabilities

Long-term liabilities financed by resources to be received in the future by the general fund are reported in the government-wide financial statements, not in the general fund. Changes in long-term liabilities for the current year are reported in Note 5.

Net Position and Fund Balance Classifications

Government-wide financial statements

Net position is classified and reported in three components:

- Investment in capital assets, net of related debt – consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings that are attributed to the acquisition or improvement of those assets.
- Restricted – consists of amounts with constraints placed on their use either by external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments.
- Unrestricted – all other amounts that do not meet the definition of “restricted” or “invested in capital assets, net of related debt.”

HOPE CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.

**A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Orange County, Florida**

**Notes to Financial Statements
(continued)**

Fund financial statements

GASB Codification Section 1800.142, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, defines the different types of fund balances that a governmental entity must use for financial reporting purposes. GASB requires the fund balance amounts to be reported within one of the following fund balance categories:

- Nonspendable – fund balance associated with inventories, prepaid expenses, long-term loans and notes receivable, and property held for resale (unless the proceeds are restricted, committed or assigned). All nonspendable fund balances at year end relate to assets that are in nonspendable form.
- Restricted – fund balance that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by the constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.
- Committed – fund balance that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the School’s Board of Governance.
- Assigned – fund balance that is intended to be used by the School’s management for specific purposes but does not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed.
- Unassigned – fund balance that is the residual amount for the School’s general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

This statement also clarifies the definition of the special revenue fund to denote it may be used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than trusts for individual, private organizations or other governmental agencies or for major capital projects) legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

Order of Fund Balance Spending Policy

The School’s policy is to apply expenditures against nonspendable fund balance, restricted fund balance, committed fund balance, assigned fund balance, and unassigned fund balance at the end of the fiscal year. First, nonspendable fund balances are determined. Then restricted fund balances for specific purposes are determined (not including nonspendable amounts). Any remaining fund balance amounts for the non-general funds are to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for the non-general funds to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for the non-general funds to have negative unassigned fund balance when nonspendable amounts plus the amount of restricted fund balances for specific purposes exceed the positive fund balance for the non-general fund.

HOPE CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.

**A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Orange County, Florida**

**Notes to Financial Statements
(continued)**

Revenue Sources

Revenues for operations are received primarily from the District School Board of Orange County, Florida pursuant to the funding provisions included in the School's charter. In accordance with the funding provisions of the charter and Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes, the School reports the number of full-time equivalent (FTE) students and related data to the School District. The School Board receives a 5% administrative fee from the School, which is withheld from the respective FEFP payments. The administrative expense is reflected as a general administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying statement of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances of governmental funds. The administrative fee is calculated on the FEFP revenue up to 250 students.

Under provisions of Section 1011.62, Florida Statutes, the School Board reports the number of students and related data to the Florida Department of Education (FDOE) for funding through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP). Funding for the School is adjusted during the year to reflect the revised calculations by the FDOE under the FEFP and the actual weighted full-time equivalent students reported by the School during the designated full-time equivalent student survey period. The FDOE may also adjust subsequent fiscal period allocations based on an audit of the School's compliance in determining and reporting FTE and related data. Generally, such adjustments are treated as reductions or additions of revenues in the year when the adjustments are made.

The basic amount of funding through the FEFP under Section 1011.62 is calculated based on (1) unweighted FTE, multiplied by (2) the cost factor for each program multiplied by (3) the base student allocation established by the Florida legislature. Additional funds for exceptional students who do not have a matrix of services are provided through the guaranteed allocation designated in Section 1011.62(1)(e)2., Florida Statutes. For the year ended June 30, 2018, the School reported 441.55 unweighted FTE.

The School received additional funding under other federal and state grants. This assistance is generally received based on applications submitted to various granting agencies. For federal and state grants in which funding is awarded based on incurring eligible expenditures, revenue is recognized as the amount of eligible expenditures have been incurred.

The School is also eligible for charter school capital outlay funding. The amounts received under this program are based on the School's actual and projected student enrollment during the fiscal year. Funds received under this program may only be used for lawful capital outlay expenditures.

Use of Estimates

In preparing the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities as of the date of the balance sheet and revenues and expenses/expenditures for the period presented. Actual results could differ significantly from those estimates.

HOPE CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.

**A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Orange County, Florida**

**Notes to Financial Statements
(continued)**

2 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP) define fair value for an investment generally as the price an organization would receive upon selling the investment in an orderly transaction to an independent buyer in the principal or most advantageous market for the investment. The information available to measure fair value varies depending on the nature of each investment and its market or markets. Accordingly, GAAP recognizes a hierarchy of "inputs" an organization may use in determining or estimating fair value. The inputs are categorized into "levels" that relate to the extent to which an input is objectively observable and the extent to which markets exist for identical or comparable investments. In determining or estimating fair value, an organization is required to maximize the use of observable market data (to the extent available) and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The hierarchy assigns the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical items (Level 1 inputs) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 inputs).

The fair value hierarchy distinguishes between independent observable inputs and unobservable inputs used to measure fair value as follows:

Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the reporting entity has the ability to access at the measurement date.

Level 2: Inputs other than quoted market prices included within Level 1 that are observable for an asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3: Unobservable inputs for an asset or liability. Level 3 inputs should be used to measure fair value to the extent that observable level 1 or 2 inputs are not available.

This statement requires disclosures to be made about fair value measurements, the level of fair value hierarchy, and valuation techniques. The School's significant financial instruments are cash, accounts receivable, accounts payable, short term borrowings, and other short term assets and liabilities. For these financial instruments (level 1), carrying values approximate fair value because of the short maturity of these instruments.

3 DUE FROM OTHER AGENCIES

Due from other agencies included in the accompanying financial statements includes approximately \$7,000 in capital outlay due from the School Board. Based on the sources of funds, management has evaluated the collectability and an allowance for doubtful accounts is not considered necessary.

HOPE CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.

**A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Orange County, Florida**

**Notes to Financial Statements
(continued)**

4 CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity during the year ended June 30, 2018 was as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Transfers</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Capital assets:				
Assets not being depreciated:				
Construction in progress	\$ 879,615	\$ -	\$ (828,171)	\$ 51,444
Land	456,954	-	-	456,954
Total assets not being depreciated	<u>1,336,569</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(828,171)</u>	<u>508,398</u>
Building and improvements	6,061,243	298,416	828,171	7,187,830
Furniture, fixtures & equipment	229,505	-	-	229,505
Total capital assets	<u>6,290,748</u>	<u>298,416</u>	<u>828,171</u>	<u>7,417,335</u>
Accumulated depreciation:				
Buildings and improvements	(1,191,511)	(245,096)	-	(1,436,607)
Furniture, fixtures & equipment	<u>(199,614)</u>	<u>(8,949)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(208,563)</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(1,391,125)</u>	<u>(254,045)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,645,170)</u>
Capital assets, net	<u>\$ 6,236,192</u>	<u>\$ 44,371</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>6,280,563</u>
Depreciation expense:				
Instruction			\$ 6,325	
School administration			1,602	
Food service			369	
Operation of plant			<u>245,749</u>	
Total governmental activities depreciation expense			<u>\$ 254,045</u>	

HOPE CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.

**A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Orange County, Florida**

**Notes to Financial Statements
(continued)**

5 BOND PAYABLE

During fiscal year 2017, the School entered into a refinancing agreement for its long-term liabilities and an expansion project of its facilities in the amount of \$5,700,000. In connection with this transaction, the School obtained bonds from a financial institution with Legacy High School (a related party, as described in Note 7) and is listed as a borrower on this bond.

The original agreement provided for a variable rate of interest. The school executed a separate swap agreement that effectively converted the variable interest rate into a fixed at a rate of 3.6%.per annum. The loan requires monthly principal and interest payments in the amount of approximately \$29,100.

The bond has a covenant requiring that on a consolidated basis, the Schools maintain a debt service coverage ratio of not less than 1.10:1 at the end of each fiscal year. The Schools are in compliance with the debt covenant.

Total long-term debt	\$ 5,499,576
Less: portion due or payable within one year	<u>208,906</u>
Portion due or payable after one year	<u>\$ 5,290,670</u>
Balance outstanding at the beginning of year	\$ 5,700,000
Additions	-
Reductions	<u>(200,424)</u>
Balance outstanding at the end of year	<u>\$ 5,499,576</u>

Interest paid during the year ended June 30, 2018 totaled approximately \$195,000.

Future minimum payments are as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2019	\$ 208,906	\$ 140,246	\$ 349,152
2020	214,396	134,756	349,152
2021	220,030	129,122	349,152
2022	225,810	123,342	349,152
2023	231,746	117,406	349,152
2024-2028	1,253,343	492,417	1,745,760
2029-2033	1,426,907	318,853	1,745,760
2034-2037	<u>1,718,438</u>	<u>118,524</u>	<u>1,836,962</u>
	<u>\$ 5,499,576</u>	<u>\$ 1,574,666</u>	<u>\$ 7,074,242</u>

HOPE CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.

**A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Orange County, Florida**

**Notes to Financial Statements
(continued)**

6 SCHEDULE OF STATE AND LOCAL REVENUE SOURCES

District School Board of Orange County, Florida:

Florida Education Finance Program	\$ 1,932,540
Class size reduction	486,374
Special millage	274,608
Capital outlay	214,053
Discretionary millage funds	191,549
ESE guaranteed allocation	108,136
Supplemental academic instruction	93,866
School recognition	45,263
Best and brightest teachers	39,200
Instructional materials	35,478
Reading allocation	18,372
Compression adjustment	11,294
Safe schools	10,728
Digital classroom allocation	7,964
Lead teacher	7,150
Discretionary lottery funds	760
Additional allocation	514
Proration to funds available	<u>(296)</u>
Total	<u>\$ 3,477,553</u>

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, pursuant to Section 31 of Chapter 2017-116, Laws of Florida, (House Bill 7069), codified in section 1013.62 Florida Statutes (F.S.), which required school districts to distribute to eligible charter schools local capital improvement revenue (LCIR) from the discretionary millage authorized in section 1011.72(2), F.S. For fiscal year 2018, the School received approximately \$133,111 which is reported as state funding in the capital projects fund. Funds received under LCIR may only be used for lawful capital outlay expenditures.

The administrative fee paid to the School Board during the year ended June 30, 2018 totaled approximately \$36,000, which is reflected as a general administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying statement of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances of governmental funds.

HOPE CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.

**A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Orange County, Florida**

**Notes to Financial Statements
(continued)**

7 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Hope Charter School is related to Legacy High school through a common executive director, however, the Schools have separate board of governance.

Facility lease

The School has entered into an agreement to lease instructional facilities to Legacy High School, Inc. ("Legacy"), an Orange County charter school. The schools have the same director but have a separate board of governance. The lease expires on June 30, 2018 and has two additional 5-year renewal options. Terms of the lease require monthly payments of \$14,000 and require Legacy to pay certain operating expenses.

Rental income charged by the School to Legacy Charter School \$168,000 as of June 30, 2018 and is reflected in contributions and other revenue in the accompanying statement of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances of governmental funds.

Due to Legacy High School

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the School also has an amount due to Legacy High School, Inc. of approximately \$30,400 in connection with the allocation of instructional costs allocated from Legacy during 2018.

Bond Payable

As of November 2017, Hope Charter School and Legacy High School jointly borrowed \$5,700,000. There is joint and several liability for both entities. See Note 5 for terms relating to this bond payable. The bond payable is collateralized by the land and building, which is owned by Hope Charter School. Therefore, Legacy High School has a receivable \$5,499,576 due from Hope Charter School.

8 RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

Workers' compensation coverage, health and hospitalization, general liability, professional liability and property coverage are being provided through purchased commercial insurance with minimum deductibles for each line of coverage. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not historically exceeded commercial coverage.

HOPE CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.

**A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Orange County, Florida**

**Notes to Financial Statements
(continued)**

9 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Grants

The School participates in state and federal grant programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Costs charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies; therefore, to the extent that the School has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money received may be required and the collectability of any related receivable at year end may be impaired.

In the opinion of the School, there are no significant contingent liabilities related to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements for such contingencies.

Legal Matters

In the normal course of conducting its operations, the School occasionally becomes party to various legal actions and proceedings. In the opinion of management, the ultimate resolution of such legal matters will not have a significant adverse effect on the accompanying financial statements.

10 INCOME TAXES

The School qualifies as a tax-exempt organization under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3), and is therefore, exempt from income taxes. Accordingly, no tax provision has been made in the accompanying financial statements. Additionally, no uncertain tax positions have been made requiring disclosure in the related notes to the financial statements. The School's income tax returns for the tax years 2016, 2015 and 2014 are subject to examination by tax authorities, and may change upon examination.

11 SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In accordance with GASB Codification Section 2250.106, the School has evaluated subsequent events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through September 26, 2018, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

HOPE CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.

**A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Orange County, Florida**

Required Supplementary Information

Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund

For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance
	Original	Final		
REVENUES				
State and local sources	\$ 3,296,864	\$ 3,296,884	\$ 3,263,500	\$ (33,384)
Contributions and other revenue	390,000	390,000	414,875	24,875
Total revenues	3,686,864	3,686,884	3,678,375	(8,509)
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Instruction	2,178,900	2,178,900	2,343,956	165,056
Pupil personel services	42,100	42,100	33,854	(8,246)
Instructional staff training	15,000	15,000	9,825	(5,175)
Board	35,000	35,000	24,992	(10,008)
General administration	35,300	35,300	35,918	618
School administration	614,000	614,000	624,803	10,803
Fiscal services	36,850	36,850	34,570	(2,280)
Food services	120,200	120,200	113,579	(6,621)
Operation of plant	400,850	400,850	426,551	25,701
Community services	35,080	35,080	44,749	9,669
Total expenditures	3,513,280	3,513,280	3,692,797	179,517
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures	173,584	173,604	(14,422)	(188,026)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Operating transfer out	(342,000)	(342,000)	(464,537)	(122,537)
Total other financing sources	(342,000)	(342,000)	(464,537)	(122,537)
Net changes in fund balances	(168,416)	(168,396)	(478,959)	(310,563)
Fund balances at beginning of year	831,987	831,987	831,987	-
Fund balances at end of year	\$ 663,571	\$ 663,591	\$ 353,028	\$ (310,563)

See independent auditor's report.

HOPE CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.

**A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Orange County, Florida**

Notes to Budgetary Schedules

For the Year Ended June 30 , 2018

1 BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

Budgets are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. During the fiscal year, expenditures were controlled at the object level (e.g., salaries and benefits, purchased services, materials and supplies and capital outlay) within each activity (e.g., instruction, pupil personnel services and school administration). Budgets may be amended by resolution at any Board meeting prior to the date for the annual report.



**Report of Independent Auditors on Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based
on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance
with *Government Auditing Standards***

To the Board of Directors of Hope Charter School, Inc.,
a Charter School and Component Unit of the District
School Board of Orange County, Florida

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Hope Charter School, Inc. (the "School"), a charter school and component unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 26, 2018.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of School's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

McCrary & Associates, PLLC

Altamonte Springs, Florida
September 26, 2018

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**Additional Information Required by
Rules of the Auditor General,
Chapter 10.850, *Audits of Charter Schools
and Similar Entities***



**Management Letter as Required by Rules of the Florida Auditor General,
Chapter 10.850, Florida Statutes, *Charter School Audits***

To the Board of Directors of Hope Charter School, Inc.,
a Charter School and Component Unit of the District
School Board of Orange County, Florida.

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the financial statements of Hope Charter School, Inc. (the "School") as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, and have issued our report thereon dated September 26, 2018.

Auditor's Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General.

Other Reporting Requirements

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards. Disclosures in that report, if applicable, which is dated, September 26, 2018, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

Prior Audit Findings

Section 10.854(1)(e)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. There were no findings or recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report.

Official Title

Section 10.854(1)(e)5. Rules of the Auditor General, requires the name or official title of the entity be disclosed in this management letter. The official title of the entity is Hope Charter School, Inc.

Financial Condition and Management

Sections 10.854(1)(e)2., and 10.855(11). Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate whether or not the School has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.854(1)(e)6.a. and 10.855(12), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the School. It is management's responsibility to

monitor the School's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and the review of financial information provided by same.

Section 10.854(1)(e)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

Transparency

Sections 10.854(1)(e)7. and 10.855(13), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether the School maintains on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School maintained on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes.

Additional Matters

Section 10.854(1)(e)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we address noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but which warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not note any such findings.

Purpose of this Letter

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Directors, applicable management, and Orange County School Board and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

McCrary & Associates, PLLC

Altamonte Springs, Florida
September 26, 2018

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